Archiki **Prasad**

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research goal is to build natural language processing systems that can reason in an efficient, robust, and interpretable manner.

Major Interests: Reasoning, Reward Modeling, Self-Supervised Learning. **Other Interests:** Compositional Learning, Explainability, Robustness.

EDUCATION

Present Aug 2021	The University of North Carolina, CHAPEL HILL, USA Ph.D. in Computer Science Advisor: Mohit Bansal Concentration: Natural Language Processing
May 2021 August 2016 EXPERIENCE	Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, MAHARASHTRA, India Bachelor + Master of Technology, Major: Electrical Engineering GPA: 9.66/10 Minor: Computer Science and Engineering
Present Aug 2021	UNC-NLP Research Group, UNC CHAPEL HILL, US Research Assistant Advisor: Mohit Bansal > Improving reasoning, planning, and coding abilities of large language and multimodal models
Aug 2025 May 2025	Google DeepMind, SEATTLE, US Student Researcher Advisors: Pete Shaw, Kenton Lee Mandar Joshi > Developing metrics to evaluate and measure the utility of chain-of-thought rationales
Aug 2024 May 2024	Fundamental AI Research Labs, Meta, New York City, US Research Scientist Intern Advisors: Jason Weston, Maryam Fazel-Zarandi > Enabling LLMs to learn to reason in an iterative and unsupervised manner

Aug 2023 | Allen Institute of Artificial Intelligence (AI2), SEATTLE, US

May 2023 | Research Intern (Aristo) | Advisors: Tushar Khot, Ashish Sabharwal, Peter Clark

> Designed an adaptive task decomposition framework for LLM agents on interactive tasks

Aug 2022 | Adobe Research, SAN JOSE (REMOTE), US

May 2022 | Research Scientist Intern (NLP) | Advisors: Trung Bui, David Yoon, Franck Dernoncourt

> Developed a challenging benchmark on extracting question-answer pairs from meeting transcripts

PUBLICATIONS

2025 Archiki Prasad, Elias Stengel-Eskin, Justin Chih-Yao Chen, Zaid Khan, Mohit Bansal "Learning to Generate Unit Tests for Automated Debugging" In Proceedings of the second Conference of Language Modeling (**COLM 2025**)[PDF]

2025 Archiki Prasad, Weizhe Yuan, Richard Yuanzhe Pang, Jing Xu, Maryam Fazel-Zarandi, Mohit Bansal, Sainbayar Sukhbaatar, Jason Weston, Jane Yu "Self-Consistency Preference Optimization" In Proceedings of the forty-second International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2025)[PDF]

2025 Swarnadeep Saha, **Archiki Prasad**, Justin Chih-Yao Chen, Peter Hase, Elias Stengel-Eskin, Mohit Bansal "*System-1.x: Learning to Balance Fast and Slow Planning with Language Models*" In Proceedings of the thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (**ICLR 2025**) [PDF]

2025 Han Wang, Archiki Prasad, Elias Stengel-Eskin, Mohit Bansal "ADACAD: Adaptively Decoding to Balance Conflicts between Contextual and Parametric Knowledge" In Proceedings of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL 2025) [PDF]

2024 Duy Nguyen*, **Archiki Prasad***, Elias Stengel-Eskin, Mohit Bansal "LASER: *Learning to Adaptively Select Reward Models with Multi-Armed Bandits*" Arxiv Preprint 2024 [PDF]

2024 Justin Chih-Yao Chen, **Archiki Prasad**, Swarnadeep Saha, Elias Stengel-Eskin, Mohit Bansal "MAGICORE: *Multi-Agent, Iterative, Coarse-to-Fine Refinement for Reasoning*" Arxiv Preprint 2024 [PDF]

2024 Elias Stengel-Eskin*, **Archiki Prasad***, Mohit Bansal "REGAL: *Refactoring Programs to Discover Generalizable Abstractions*" In Proceedings of the forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2024) [PDF]

2024 Archiki Prasad, Elias Stengel-Eskin, Mohit Bansal *"Rephrase, Augment, Reason: Visual Grounding of Questions for Vision-Language Models"* In Proceedings of the twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR 2024) [PDF]

2024 Archiki Prasad, Alexander Koller, Mareike Hartmann, Peter Clark, Ashish Sabharwal, Mohit Bansal, Tushar Khot "ADAPT: As-Needed Decomposition and Planning with Language Models" In Findings of Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Findings of NAACL 2024) [PDF]

2024 Han Wang*, **Archiki Prasad***, Elias Stengel-Eskin*, Mohit Bansal "Soft Self-Consistency Improves Language Model Agents" In Proceedings of the Annual Conference of the Association for Computational Linguistics **(ACL 2024)** [PDF]

2023 Archiki Prasad, Swarnadeep Saha, Xiang Zhou, Mohit Bansal "RECEVAL: Evaluating Reasoning Chains via Correctness and Informativeness" In Proceedings of Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing **(EMNLP 2023)** [PDF]

2023 Archiki Prasad, Trung Bui, Seunghyun Yoon, Hanieh Deilamsalehy, Franck Dernoncourt, Mohit Bansal "MeetingQA: *Extractive Question-Answering on Meeting Transcripts*" In Proceedings of the Annual Conference of the Association for Computational Linguistics **(ACL 2023)** [PDF]

2023 Archiki Prasad, Peter Hase, Xiang Zhou, Mohit Bansal "GRIPS: *Gradient-free, Edit-based Instruction Search for Prompting Large Language Models*" In Proceedings of the Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (EACL 2023) [PDF]

2021 Archiki Prasad*, Mohammad Ali Rehan*, Shreya Pathak*, Preethi Jyothi "The Effectiveness of Intermediate-Task Training for Code-Switched Natural Language Understanding" In Proceedings of the Workshop on Multilingual Representation Learning (MRL 2021) at EMNLP 2021 [PDF] (Best Paper Honorable Mention)

2021 Archiki Prasad, Preethi Jyothi, Rajbabu Velmurugan *"An Investigation of End-to-End Models for Robust Speech Recognition"* In Proceedings of IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2021) [PDF]

2021 Archiki Prasad, Vishal Jain, Sharayu Moharir "Decentralized Age-of-Information Bandits" In Proceedings of the IEEE Wireless Communications and Networking Conference (WCNC 2021) [PDF]

2020 Archiki Prasad, Preethi Jyothi "How Accents Confound: Probing for Accent Information in End-to-End Speech Recognition Systems" In Proceedings of the 2020 Annual Conference of the Association for Computational Linguistics **(ACL 2020)** [PDF]

2020 Ayush Chauhan, **Archiki Prasad**, Parth Gupta, Amiredddy Prashanth Reddy, Shiv Kumar Saini *"Time Series Forecasting for Cold-Start Items by Learning from Related Items using Memory Networks"* In Companion Proceedings of the Web Conference 2020 **(WWW 2020)** [PDF]

PATENTS

2022 Ayush Chauhan, Shiv Kumar Saini, Parth Gupta, **Archiki Prasad**, Amireddy Prashanth Reddy, and Ritwick Chaudhry *"Keyvalue memory network for predicting time-series metrics of target entities"* US Patent and Trademarks Office 2022 | Adobe Inc. [US11501107]

INVITED TALKS

Microsoft Turing Speaker Series

SPRING 2024

"As-Needed Decomposition and Planning with Language Models" [slides]

HONORS AND AWARDS

- > Recipient of the 2025 Apple Scholars in AI/ML PhD fellowship, awarded to 21 students worldwide, with full funding for up to 2 years
- > IIT Bombay Institute Academic Prize for outstanding performance in the academic year 2019-20
- > Secured an all India rank of 144 in JEE-Main 2016 out of roughly 10 million applicants.
- > Amongst top 1.2% of all selected candidates (200,000) JEE-Advance 2016.

Professional Services

Conference Reviewer

- > EMNLP 2021-2025
- > ACL 2022-2025 (ACL Rolling Review)
- > NAACL 2022-2025 (ACL Rolling Review)
- > ICLR, ICML, COLM, NeurIPS 2025

REFERENCES

- > Mohit Bansal, John R. Louise S. Parker Professor of CS, UNC Chapel Hill.
- > Jason Weston, Senior Director Research Scientist, FAIR Labs, Meta, NYC.
- > Tushar Khot, Lead Research Scientist, Allen Institute of Artificial Intelligence, Seattle.
- > Ashish Sabharwal, Principal Research Scientist, Allen Institute of Artificial Intelligence, Seattle.